

A Radon-transzformáció valós idejű webes vizualizációja

Lócsi Levente

ELTE IK Numerikus Analízis Tanszék

Bolyai Kollégium, Informatika Szeminárium
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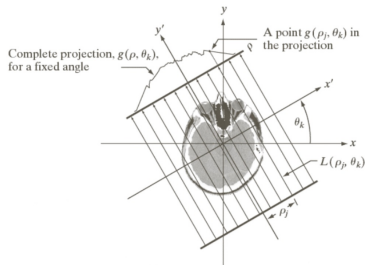
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The Radon transform

Johann Radon, 1917: *Über die Bestimmung von Funktionen durch ihre Integralwerte längs gewisser Mannigfaltigkeiten*

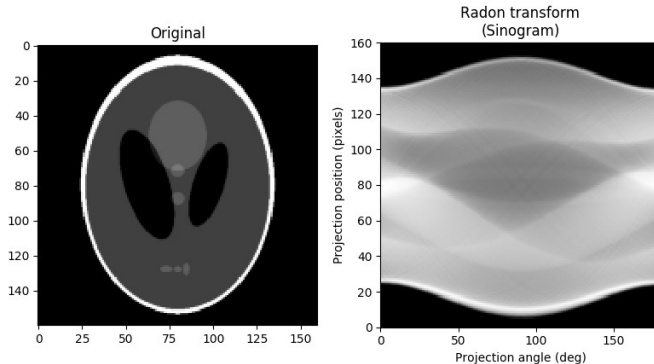
$$\mathcal{R}f(\varphi, r) = \int_{\mathbb{R}} f(r \cdot \cos \varphi - t \cdot \sin \varphi, r \cdot \sin \varphi + t \cdot \cos \varphi) dt$$



Computer Tomography (CT) imaging; inverse Radon transform
Related to the Fourier transform

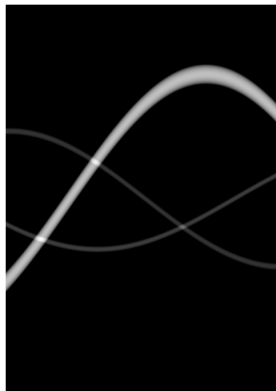
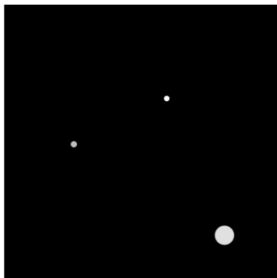
The Radon transform – Example 1

The Shepp–Logan brain phantom (as in scikit-image / python)



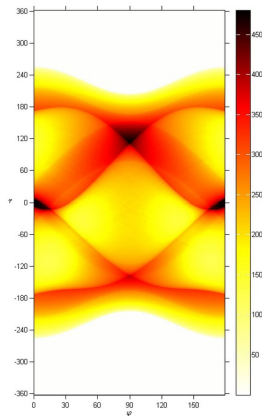
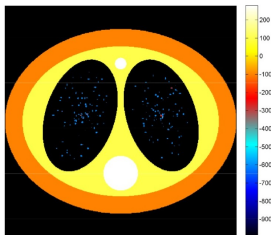
The Radon transform – Example 2

Three small circles (as in the server-side approach)



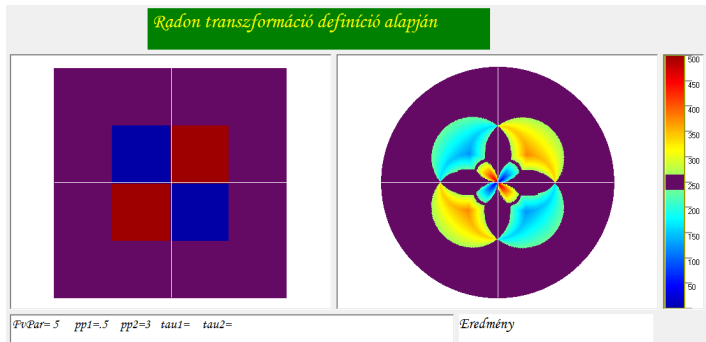
The Radon transform – Example 3

The Bognár lung phantom (2016, IJATES²)



The Radon transform – Example 4

Haar functions and grids by Prof. Ferenc Schipp (VB)
polar coordinates (instead of Cartesian)



See also <http://numanal.inf.elte.hu/~schipp/Jegyzetek/RadonTr.pdf>

Motivation

Visualization is important

- Education, Science communication
- Understand basic properties of the transform
- Aesthetics

Our goal: A visualization method for the Radon transform

- Real-time, interactive scene editing and transform
- Easily accessible to everyone

Such visualization existed in the case of the Fourier transform (e.g. “Fourifier”)

<https://ejectamenta.com/imaging-experiments/fourifier/>

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Matlab, Octave and co.





Built-in tools

- Matlab: Image Processing Toolbox
- Octave: image package (`pkg load image`)

```
image = zeros(400,400);  
image(150:250,150:250) = 1;  
tr = radon(image);  
imagesc(tr)
```

octave-online, Mathematica,
WolframAlpha (try: `radon(square)`)

Matlab, Octave and co. – Verdict

	Matlab & co.
detailed transform	
easily accessible	
interactive editing	
real-time transform	

Our first approach

A web-based, server-side, numerical approach

Zsófia Gál: *Theory, visualization and application of the Radon transform* (MSc thesis, 2020, in Hungarian)

- client: html+css+javascript, interactive editing, fabric.js
- server: python, numpy, scikit-image, numerical calculation
- values along given line, projection to given angle
- security issues, not available online

Our first approach – Demo

Add items

Color:
(from white to black)

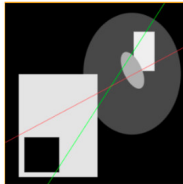
Edit canvas

Get sinogram

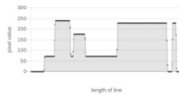
Projection

Angle:
(from 0 to 180°)

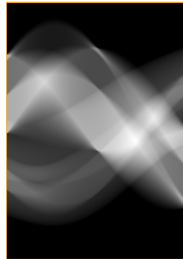
Canvas



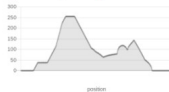
Values along given line







Sinogram



Projection to given angle



Our first approach – Verdict

	Server, Num
detailed transform	
easily accessible	
interactive editing	
real-time transform	

Our second approach

A web-based, client-side, analytical approach

Levente Lócsi: *Real-time web-based visualization of the Radon transform* (presentation, MaCS 2020, in English)

- client: html+css+javascript, interactive editing, fabric.js
- analytic calculation of positions of points of interest
- tradeoff: no detailed transform, “just” its support

Our second approach – Some math

For an ellipse centered at $(0, 0)$ with principal axes a and b :

$$\mathcal{R}f(\varphi, r) \neq 0 \iff r_{\min}(\varphi) \leq r \leq r_{\max}(\varphi) \quad (\varphi \in \mathbb{R})$$
$$r_{\min, \max}(\varphi) = \pm \sqrt{b^2 \cdot \sin^2 \varphi + a^2 \cdot \cos^2 \varphi}$$

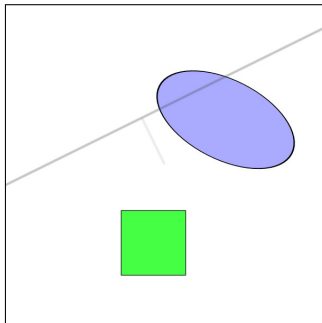
If it is centered at (x_0, y_0) and rotated with angle α :

$$r_{\min, \max}(\varphi) = \sqrt{x_0^2 + y_0^2} \cdot \cos \left(\varphi - \operatorname{atan} \frac{y}{x} \right) \pm$$
$$\pm \sqrt{b^2 \cdot \sin^2(\varphi - \alpha) + a^2 \cdot \cos^2(\varphi - \alpha)}$$

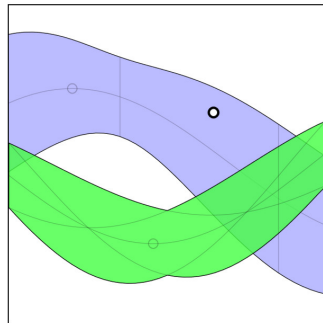
Our second approach – Demo

Add ellipse Add rectangle Delete object Clear scene

Set color >



Original image



Radon transform

Available online at <https://locsi.web.elte.hu/radon/>

Our second approach – Verdict





	Client, Anal
detailed transform	
easily accessible	
interactive editing	
real-time transform	

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A web-based, client-side, analytical approach

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Further Research

- Webpage development (descriptions, links)
- More objects (e.g. triangle), more colors
- “dark mode”
- More detailed transform (e.g. level lines)

Summary

	Matlab. . .	Ser, Num	Cli, Anal
detailed transform			
easily accessible			
interactive editing			
real-time transform			

The End

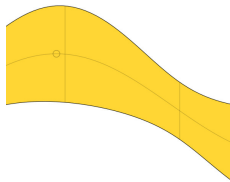
Cím: A Radon-transzformáció
valós idejű webes vizualizációja

Szerző: Lócsi Levente
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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

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