

Template metaprograms

- First template metaprogram: Erwin Unruh 1994
 - Printed prime numbers as compiler error messages
- Later proved to be a Turing-complete sub language of C++
- Today many use cases exist
 - Expression templates
 - DSL embedding (boost::xpressive)
 - Generators (boost::spirit)
 - Compile-time adaptation (std::enable_if)
- Many more...

Factorial

- Compile time recursion
- Specialization to stop recursion

```
template <int N>
struct Factorial
{
    enum { value = N * Factorial<N-1>::value };
};
template <>
struct Factorial<1>
{
    enum { value = 1 };
};

// example use
int main()
{
    const int fact5 = Factorial<5>::value;
    std::cout << fact5 << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Factorial

- Compile time recursion
- Specialization to stop recursion

```
template <int N>
struct Factorial
{
    enum { value = N * Factorial<N-1>::value };
};
template <>
struct Factorial<1>
{
    enum { value = 1 };
};

// example use
int main()
{
    const int fact5 = Factorial<5>::value;
    std::cout << fact5 << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

Meta-control structures

```
template <bool condition, class Then, class Else>
struct IF
{
    typedef Then RET;
};
```

```
template <class Then, class Else>
struct IF<false, Then, Else>
{
    typedef Else RET;
};
```

```
// example use
```

```
template <typename T, typename S>
IF< sizeof(T)<sizeof(S), S, T>::RET max(T t, S s)
{
    if ( t < s)
        return s;
    else
        return t;
}
```

Template metafunction as parameter

```
template <int n, template<int I> class F>
struct Accumulate
{
    enum { RET = Accumulate<n-1,F>::RET + F<n>::RET };
};
```

```
template <template<int> class F>
struct Accumulate<0,F>
{
    enum { RET = F<0>::RET };
};
```

```
template <int n>
struct Square
{
    enum { RET = n*n };
};
```

```
cout << Accumulate<3,Square>::RET << endl;
```

Why use it?

```
template <unsigned int N>
struct binary
{
    static const unsigned int value = binary<N/10>::value*2 + N%10;
};

template <>
struct binary<0>
{
    static const unsigned int value = 0;
};

int main()
{
    const unsigned int di = 12;
    const unsigned int oi = 014;
    const unsigned int hi = 0xc;

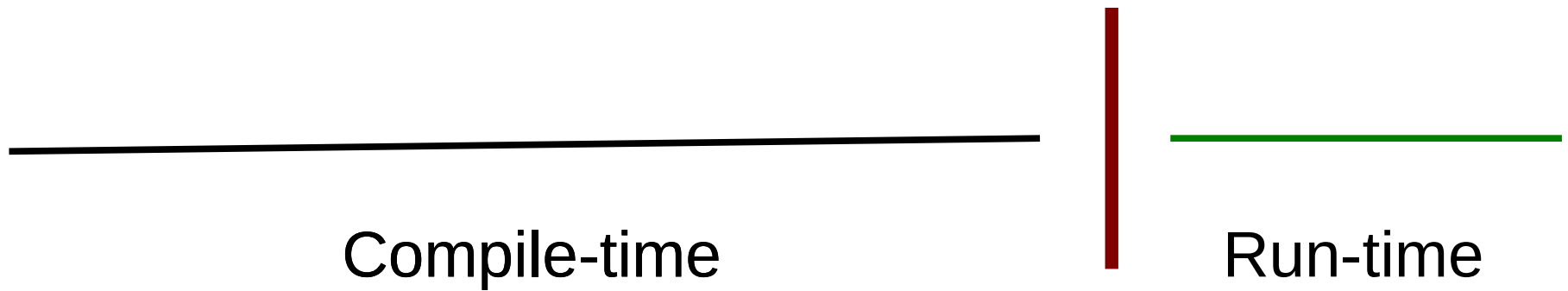
    const unsigned int bi0 = binary_value("1101"); // run-time
    const unsigned int bi1 = binary<1100>::value; // compile-time
}
```

Motivation

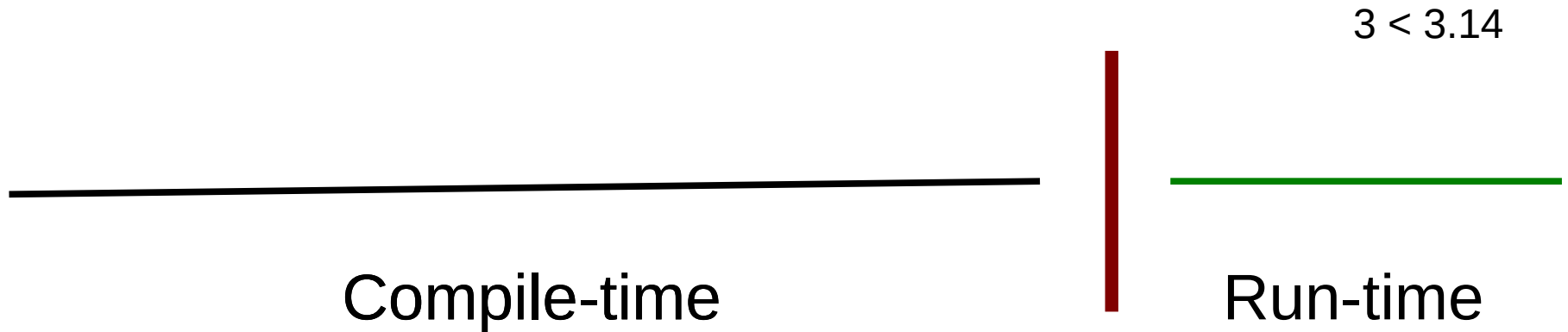
```
template <class T, class S>
? max( T a, S b) // How to define the return value?
{
    if ( a > b )
        return a;
    else
        return b;
}

int main()
{
    short is = 3; long il = 2; double d = 3.14;
    cout << max( il, is);
    cout << max( is, d);
}
```

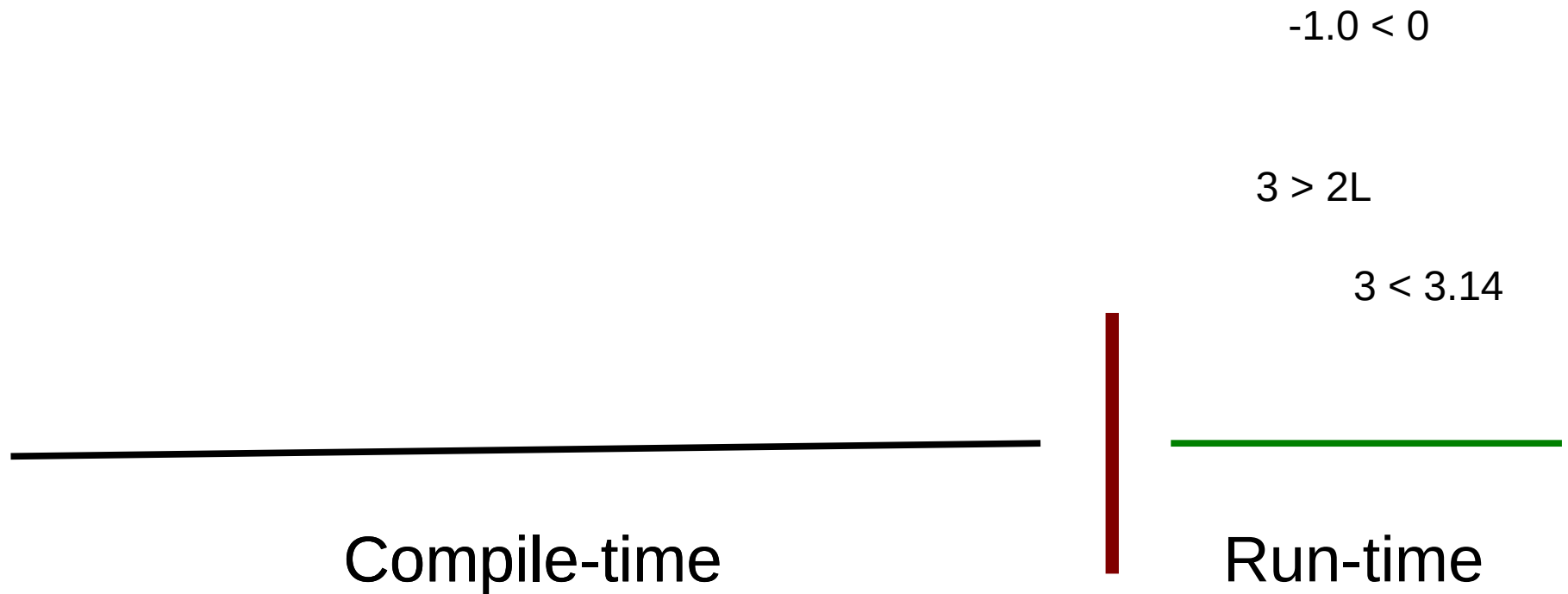
Compile-time vs. Run-time



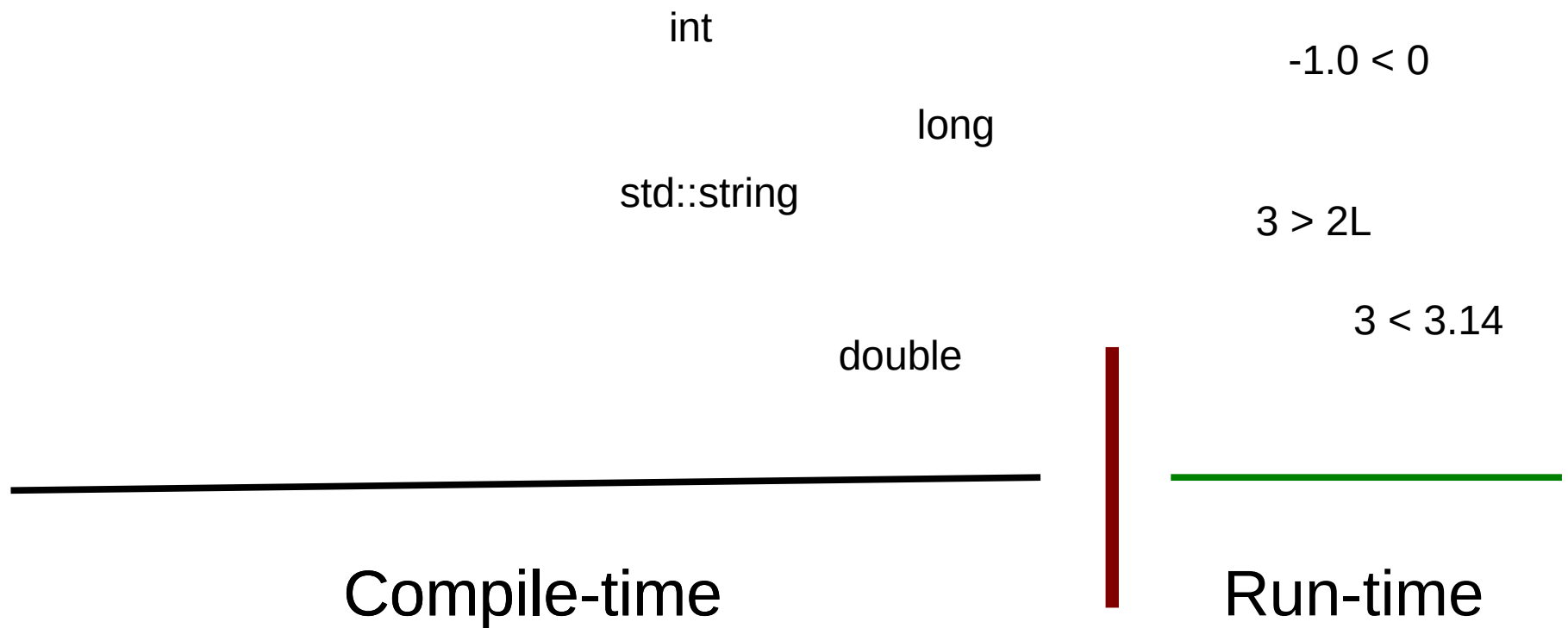
Compile-time vs. Run-time



Compile-time vs. Run-time



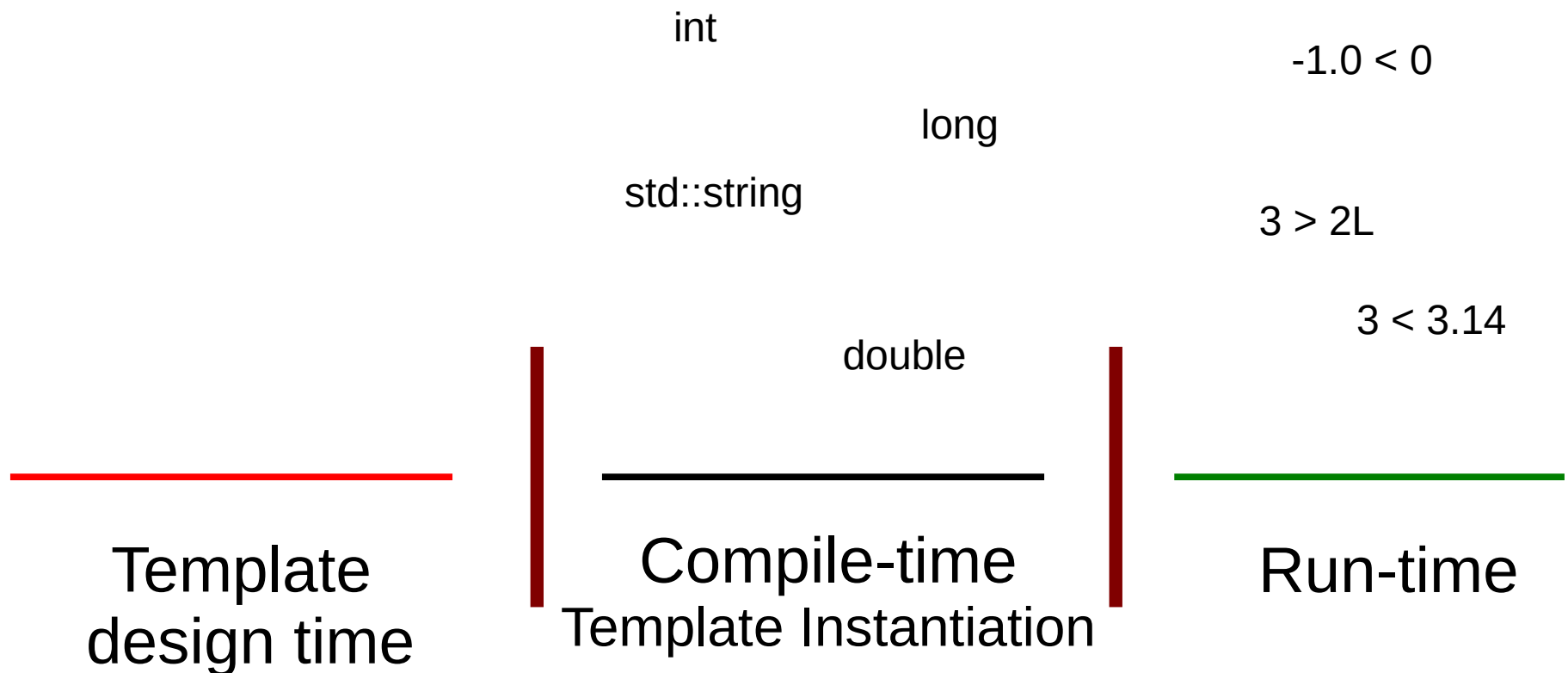
Compile-time vs. Run-time



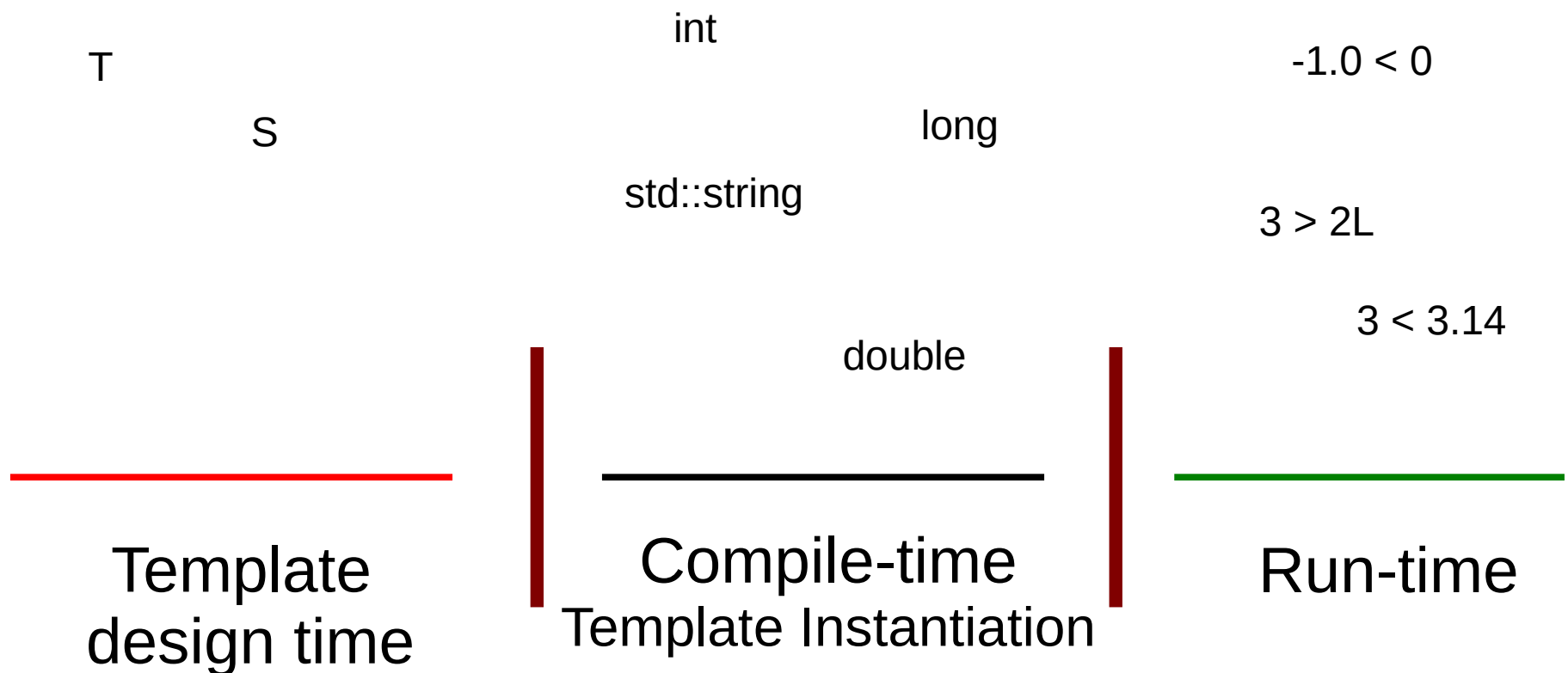
Motivation

```
template <class T, class S>  
? max( T a, S b) // How to define the return value?  
{  
    if ( a > b )  
        return a;  
    else  
        return b;  
}  
  
int main()  
{  
    short is = 3; long il = 2; double d = 3.14;  
    cout << max( il, is); // long is 'better' than short  
    cout << max( is, d); // double is 'better' than short  
}
```

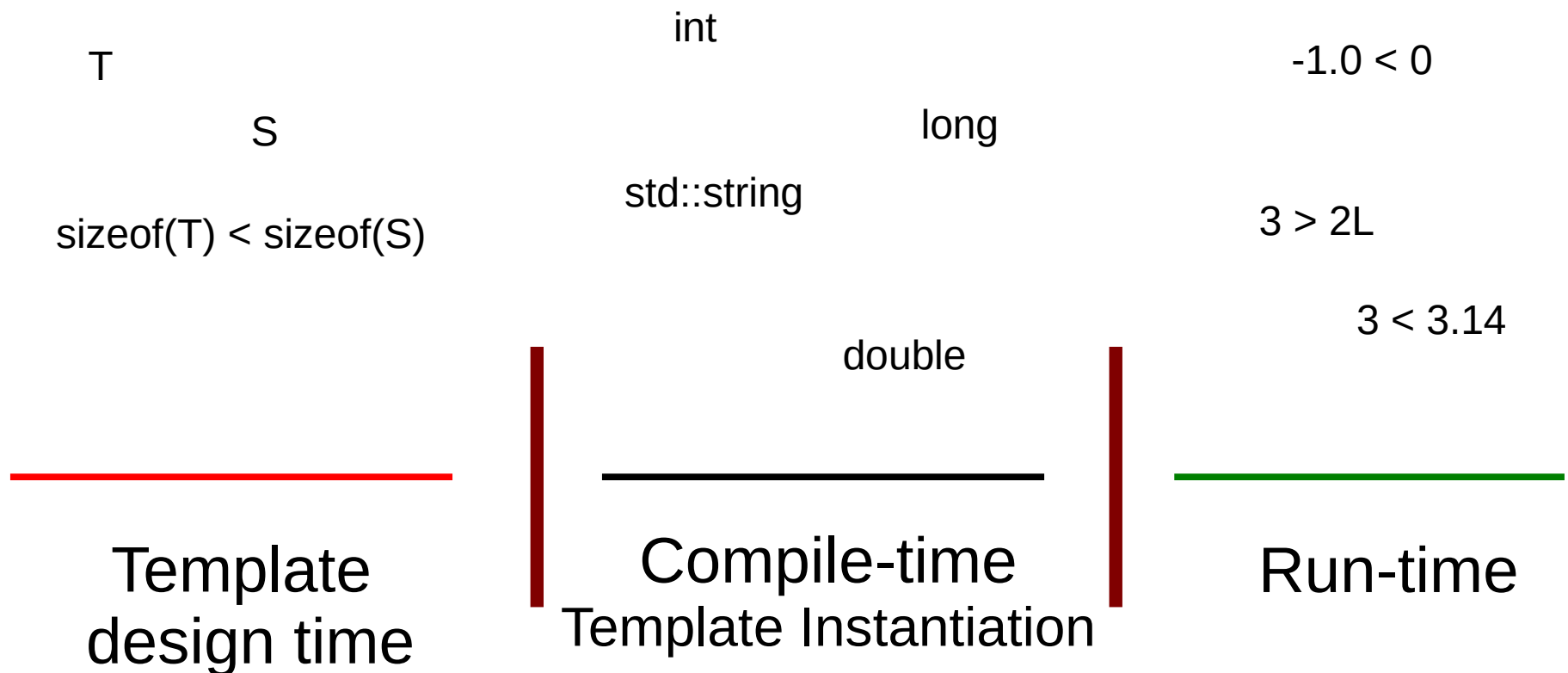
Compile-time vs. Run-time



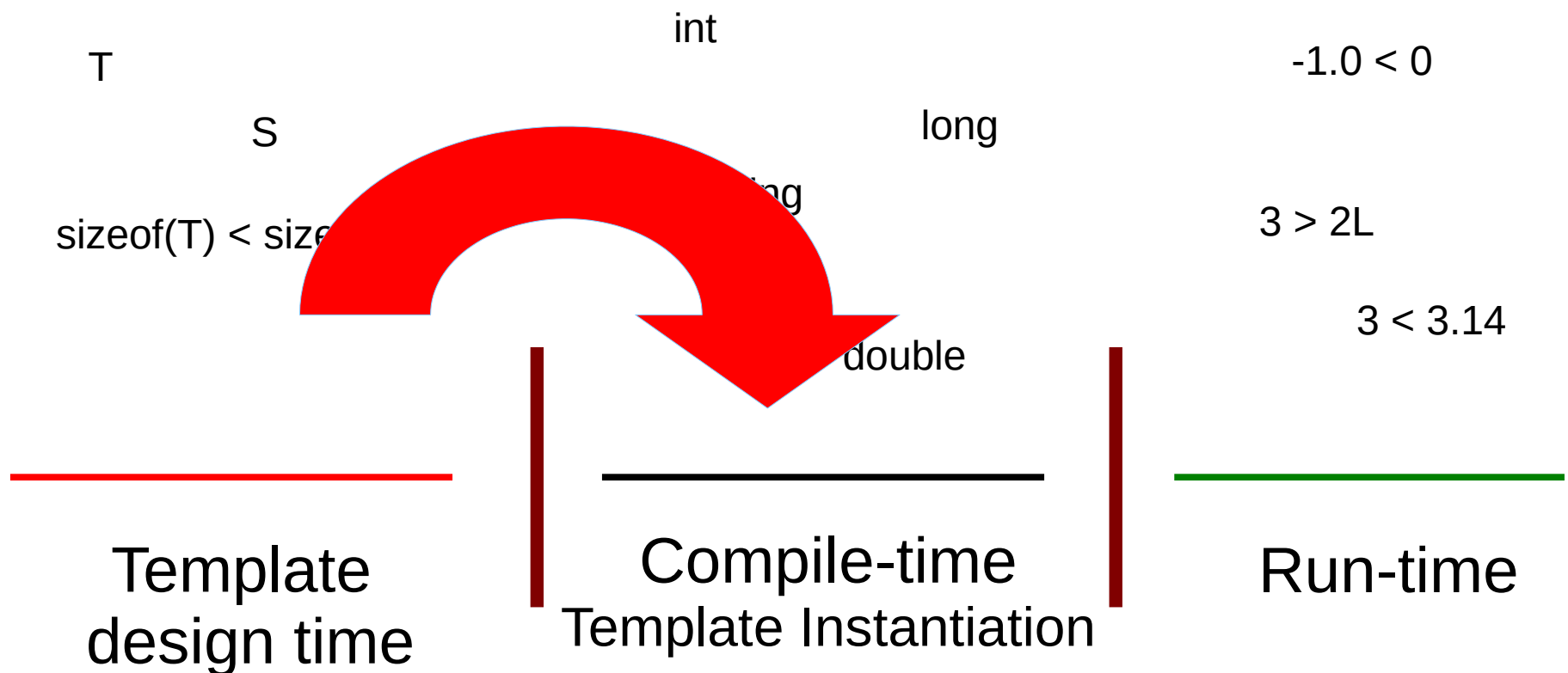
Compile-time vs. Run-time



Compile-time vs. Run-time



Compile-time vs. Run-time



Motivation

```
template <class T, class S>  
? max( T a, S b) // How to define the return value?  
{  
    if ( a > b )  
        return a;  
    else  
        return b;  
}  
  
int main()  
{  
    short is = 3; long il = 2; double d = 3.14;  
    cout << max( il, is); // long is 'better' than short  
    cout << max( is, d); // double is 'better' than short  
}
```

Motivation

```
template <class T, class S>
IF< sizeof(T)<sizeof(S), S, T>::RET max( T a, S b)
{
    if ( a > b )
        return a;
    else
        return b;
}

int main()
{
    short is = 3; long il = 2; double d = 3.14;
    cout << max( il, is); // long is 'better' than short
    cout << max( is, d); // double is 'better' than short
}
```

(de)Motivation

```
template <class T, class S>
auto max( T a, S b) -> decltype(a+b) // C++11
{
    if ( a > b )
        return a;
    else
        return b;
}

int main()
{
    short is = 3; long il = 2; double d = 3.14;
    cout << max( il, is); // -> long
    cout << max( is, d); // -> double
}
```

(de)Motivation

```
template <class T, class S>
auto max( T a, S b) -> decltype(1==1?a:b) // C++11
{
    if ( a > b )
        return a;
    else
        return b;
}

int main()
{
    short is = 3; long il = 2; double d = 3.14;
    cout << max( il, is); // -> long
    cout << max( is, d); // -> double
}
```

(de)Motivation

```
template <class T, class S>
typename std::common_type<T,S>::value max( T a, S b) // C++11
{
    if ( a > b )
        return a;
    else
        return b;
}

int main()
{
    short is = 3; long il = 2; double d = 3.14;
    cout << max( il, is); // -> long
    cout << max( is, d); // -> double
}
```

(de)Motivation

```
template <class T, class S>
auto max( T a, S b)           // C++14
{
    if ( a > b )
        return a;
    else
        return b;
}

int main()
{
    short is = 3; long il = 2; double d = 3.14;
    cout << max( il, is);    // -> long
    cout << max( is, d);    // -> double
}
```

Use case example

```
template <class T>
class matrix
{
public:
    matrix( int i, int j );
    matrix( const matrix &other);
    ~matrix();
    matrix operator=( const matrix &other);
private:
    int x;
    int y;
    T *v;
    void copy( const matrix &other);
    void check( int i, int j) const throw(indexError);
};
```

Specialization for POD* types

*POD is deprecated since C++20

```
template <class T>
void matrix<T>::copy( const matrix &other)
{
    x = other.x;
    y = other.y;
    v = new T[x*y];
    for ( int i = 0; i < x*y; ++i )
        v[i] = other.v[i];
}
// specialization for POD types
template <>
void matrix<long>::copy( const matrix &other)
{
    x = other.x;
    y = other.y;
    v = new long[x*y];
    memcpy( v, other.v, sizeof(long)*x*y);
}
template <>
void matrix<int>::copy( const matrix &other) ...
```

Trait

```
template <typename T> struct copy_trait
{
    static void copy( T* to, const T* from, int n) {
        for( int i = 0; i < n; ++i ) to[i] = from[i];
    }
};
template <> struct copy_trait<long>
{
    static void copy( long* to, const long* from, int n) {
        memcpy( to, from, n*sizeof(long));
    }
};
template <class T, class Cpy = copy_trait<T> >
class matrix { ... }

template <class T, class Cpy>
void matrix<T,Cpy>::copy( const matrix &other) {
    x = other.x;
    y = other.y;
    v = new T[x*y];
    Cpy::copy( v, other.v, x*y);
}
```

char_trait

```
template<
    class CharT,
    class Traits = std::char_traits<CharT>,
    class Allocator = std::allocator<CharT>
> class basic_string;
```

```
template<
    class CharT
> class char_traits;
```

```
struct char_traits<char> { }; // specializations for
struct char_traits<wchar_t> { }; // char_type, int_type, pos_type,
struct char_traits<char16_t> { }; // assign, eq, lt, eof,
struct char_traits<char32_t> { }; // compare, length, find, ...
```

```
struct ci_char_traits : public std::char_traits<char> {
    static char to_upper(char ch) { return std::toupper((unsigned char) ch); }
    static bool eq(char c1, char c2) { return to_upper(c1) == to_upper(c2); }
    static bool lt(char c1, char c2) { return to_upper(c1) < to_upper(c2); }
    static int compare(const char* s1, const char* s2, std::size_t n) { ... }
    static const char* find(const char* s, std::size_t n, char a) { ... }
};
```

char_trait

```
struct ci_char_traits : public std::char_traits<char> {
    static char to_upper(char ch) { return std::toupper((unsigned char) ch); }
    static bool eq(char c1, char c2) { return to_upper(c1) == to_upper(c2); }
    static bool lt(char c1, char c2) { return to_upper(c1) < to_upper(c2); }
    static int compare(const char* s1, const char* s2, std::size_t n) { ... }
    static const char* find(const char* s, std::size_t n, char a) { ... }
};
```

```
template<class DstTrait, class CharT, class SrcTrait>
constexpr std::basic_string_view<CharT, DstTrait>
traits_cast(const std::basic_string_view<CharT, SrcTrait> src) noexcept {
    return {src.data(), src.size()};
}
```

```
int main()
{
    using namespace std::literals;

    constexpr auto s1 = "Hello"sv;
    constexpr auto s2 = "heLLo"sv;

    if (traits_cast<ci_char_traits>(s1) == traits_cast<ci_char_traits>(s2))
        std::cout << s1 << " and " << s2 << " are equal\n";
}
```

Policy

```
template <typename T, bool B> struct copy_trait
{
    static void copy( T* to, const T* from, int n) {
        for( int i = 0; i < n; ++i )
            to[i] = from[i];
    }
};

template <typename T> struct copy_trait<T, true>
{
    static void copy( T* to, const T* from, int n)      {
        memcpy( to, from, n*sizeof(T));
    }
};

template <typename T> struct is_pod { enum { value = false }; };

template <> struct is_pod<long>      { enum { value = true }; };

template <class T, class Cpy = copy_trait<T,is_pod<T>::value> >
class matrix { ... }
```

Typelist

```
class NullType {};
```

```
// We now can construct a null-terminated list of typenames:
```

```
typedef Typelist< char,  
                Typelist<signed char,  
                Typelist<unsigned char, NullType>  
                >  
        > Charlist;
```

```
// For the easy maintenance, precompiler macros are defined  
// to create Typelists:
```

```
#define TYPELIST_1(x)          Typelist< x, NullType>  
#define TYPELIST_2(x, y)      Typelist< x, TYPELIST_1(y)>  
#define TYPELIST_3(x, y, z)    Typelist< x, TYPELIST_2(y,z)>  
#define TYPELIST_4(x, y, z, w) Typelist< x, TYPELIST_3(y,z,w)>
```

```
// usage example
```

```
typedef TYPELIST_3(char, signed char, unsigned char) Charlist;
```

Typelist operations

```
// Length
template <class TList> struct Length;

template <>
struct Length<NullType>
{
    enum { value = 0 };
};

template <class T, class U>
struct Length <Typelist<T,U> >
{
    enum { value = 1 + Length<U>::value };
};

static const int len = Length<Charlist>::value;
```

Typelist operations

```
// IndexOf
template <class TList, class T> struct IndexOf;

template <class T>
struct IndexOf< NullType, T>
{
    enum { value = -1 };
};
template <class T>
struct IndexOf< Typelist<T, Tail>, T>
{
    enum { value = 0 };
};
template <class T, class Tail>
struct IndexOf< Typelist<Head, Tail>, T>
{
private:
    enum { temp = IndexOf<Tail, T>::value };
public:
    enum { value = (temp == -1 ? -1 : 1+temp) };
};

static const int IndexOf<Charlist, int>::value;           // -1
static const int IndexOf<Charlist, char>::value;         // 0
static const int IndexOf<Charlist, unsigned char>::value; // 2
```

Matrix revisited

```
typedef TYPELIST_4(char, signed char, unsigned char, int) Pod_types;

template <typename T> struct is_pod
{
    enum { value = IndexOf<Pod_types,T>::value != -1 };
};

template <typename T, bool B> struct copy_trait
{
    static void copy( T* to, const T* from, int n) {
        for( int i = 0; i < n; ++i )
            to[i] = from[i];
    }
};

template <typename T> struct copy_trait<T, true>
{
    static void copy( T* to, const T* from, int n) {
        memcpy( to, from, n*sizeof(T));
    }
};

template <class T, class Cpy = copy_trait<T,is_pod<T>::value> >
class matrix { ... }
```

SFINAE

```
template <class T, class U> // is convertible from T to U
struct Conversion
{
    typedef char Small;
    class Big { char dummy[2]; };
    static Small Test(U);
    static Big Test(...);
    static T MakeT();
    static const bool exists = sizeof(Test(MakeT()))==sizeof(Small);
    static const bool sameType = false;
};
template <class T>
struct Conversion<T,T>
{
    static const bool exists = 1;
    static const bool sameType = 1;
};
int main()
{
    std::cout << std::boolalpha
        << Conversion<double, int>::exists << '\n'
        << Conversion<char, char*>::exists << '\n'
        << Conversion<std::vector<int>,std::list<int>>::exists << '\n';
}
```

SFINAE

```
template <class T, class U> // is convertible from T to U
struct Conversion
{
    using Small = char;
    Using Big   = struct { char dummy[2]; };
    static Small Test(U);
    static Big   Test(...);
    static const bool exists = /* declval is in <utility> header */
                               sizeof(Test(std::declval<T>()))==sizeof(Small);
    static const bool sameType = false;
};

template <class T>
struct Conversion<T,T>
{
    static const bool exists = 1;
    static const bool sameType = 1;
};

int main()
{
    std::cout << std::boolalpha
              << Conversion<double, int>::exists << '\n'
              << Conversion<char, char*>::exists << '\n'
              << Conversion<std::vector<int>, std::list<int>>::exists << '\n';
}
```

type_traits

```
template <class T, class U> // is convertible from T to U
struct Conversion
{
    using Small = char;
    Using Big   = struct { char dummy[2]; };
    static Small Test(U);
    static Big   Test(...);
    static const bool exists = /* declval is in <utility> header */
                               sizeof(Test(std::declval<T>()))==sizeof(Small);
    static const bool sameType = false;
};
#include <type_traits>
// is_convertible
// is_assignable
// is_pod
// ...
int main()
{
    std::cout << std::boolalpha
              << std::is_convertible<double, int>::value << '\n'
              << std::is_convertible<char, char*>::value << '\n'
              << std::is_convertible<std::vector<int>, std::list<int>>::value
              << '\n';
}
```

- **Run-time**

- **Compile-time**

- **Run-time**

- Functions
- Values, literals
- Data structures
- If/else
- Loop
- Assignment
- May depend on input

- **Compile-time**

- **Run-time**

- Functions
- Values, literals
- Data structures
- If/else
- Loop
- Assignment
- May depend on input

- **Compile-time**

- Metafunctions (type)
- Const, enum, constexpr
- Typelist (type)
- Pattern matching
- Recursion
- Ref. Transparency
- Deterministic

- **Run-time**

- Imperative
- Object-oriented
- Generative
- (some) Functional

- **Compile-time**

- **Run-time**

- Imperative
- Object-oriented
- Generative
- (some) Functional

- **Compile-time**

- Pure Functional

The usual factorial program ...


```
template <int N>
struct Factorial
{
    enum { value = Factorial<N-1>::value * N };
};
template <>
struct Factorial<0>
{
    enum { value = 1 };
};
int main()
{
    const int fact5 = Factorial<5>::value;
}
```

Bugs!!! ...



The Java programmer ...

```
template <int N>
struct Factorial
{
    enum { value = Factorial<N-1>::value * N };
};
template <>
struct Factorial<0>
{
    enum { value = 1 };
} //;
int main()
{
    const int fact5 = Factorial<5>::value;
}
```



The java programmer ...


```
template <int N>
struct Factorial
{
    enum { value = Fact
};
template <>
struct Factorial<0>
{
    enum { value = 1 };
} //;
int main()
{
    const int fact5 = Factorial<5>::value;
}
```

```
$ clang++ fact.cpp
fact.cpp:14:2: error: expected ';' after class
}
^
;
1 error generated.
```



The vim user ...

```
template <int N>
struct Factorial
{
    enum { value = Factorial<N-1>::value * N };
};
template <>
struct Factorial<0>
{
    enum { ivalue = 1 };
};
int main()
{
    const int fact5 = Factorial<5>::value;
}
```



The vim user ...

```
template <int N>
struct Factorial
{
    enum { value = Fact
};
template <>
struct Factorial<0>
{
    enum { ivalue = 1
};
int main()
{
    const int fact5 = F
}
```



Zoltán

```
$ clang++ fact.cpp
fact.cpp:5:34: error: no member named 'value' in 'Factorial<0>'
    enum { value = Factorial<N-1>::value * N };
           ~~~~~^
fact.cpp:5:18: note: in instantiation of template class 'Factorial<1>'
requested here
    enum { value = Factorial<N-1>::value * N };
           ^
fact.cpp:5:18: note: in instantiation of template class 'Factorial<2>'
requested here
    enum { value = Factorial<N-1>::value * N };
           ^
fact.cpp:5:18: note: in instantiation of template class 'Factorial<3>'
requested here
    enum { value = Factorial<N-1>::value * N };
           ^
fact.cpp:5:18: note: in instantiation of template class 'Factorial<4>'
requested here
    enum { value = Factorial<N-1>::value * N };
           ^
fact.cpp:16:21: note: in instantiation of template class 'Factorial<5>'
requested here
    const int fact5 = Factorial<5>::value;
                   ^
1 error generated.
```

The negative approach ...

```
template <int N>
struct Factorial
{
    enum { value = Factorial<N-1>::value * N };
};
template <>
struct Factorial<0>
{
    enum { value = 1 };
};
int main()
{
    const int fact5 = Factorial<-5>::value;
}
```



The negative approach ...

```
template <int N>
struct Factorial
{
    enum { value = Fact
};
template <>
struct Factorial<0>
{
    enum { value = 1 };
};
int main()
{
    const int fact5 = F
}
```

Zoltán

```
$ clang++ fact4.cpp
fact4.cpp:6:18: fatal error: recursive template instantiation exceeded
maximum
    depth of 512
    enum { value = Factorial<N-1>::value * N };
                    ^
fact4.cpp:6:18: note: in instantiation of template class 'Factorial<-517>'
requested here
    enum { value = Factorial<N-1>::value * N };
                    ^
Fact4.cpp:6:18: note: (skipping 503 contexts in backtrace; use
-ftemplate-backtrace-limit=0 to see all)
fact4.cpp:18:21: note: in instantiation of template class 'Factorial<-5>'
requested here
    const int fact5 = Factorial<-5>::value;
                    ^
fact4.cpp:6:18: note: use -ftemplate-depth=N to increase recursive
template
instantiation depth
    enum { value = Factorial<N-1>::value * N };
                    ^
1 error generated.
```

The greedy ...

```
template <int N>
struct Factorial
{
    enum { value = Fact
};
template <>
struct Factorial<0>
{
    enum { value = 1 };
};
int main()
{
    const int fact5 = F
}
```

```
$ clang++ -ftemplate-depth=10000 fact4.cpp
```

The greedy ...

```
template <int N>
struct Factorial
{
    enum { value = Fact
};
template <>
struct Factorial<0>
{
    enum { value = 1 };
};
int main()
{
    const int fact5 = F
}
```

```
$ clang++ -ftemplate-depth=10000 fact4.cpp
clang: error: unable to execute command: Segmentation fault
clang: error: clang frontend command failed due to signal (use -v to
see invocation)
clang version 3.2 (branches/release_32 180710)
Target: x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
Thread model: posix
clang: note: diagnostic msg: PLEASE submit a bug report to
http://llvm.org/bugs/ and include the crash backtrace, preprocessed
source, and associated run script.
clang: note: diagnostic msg:
*****
```

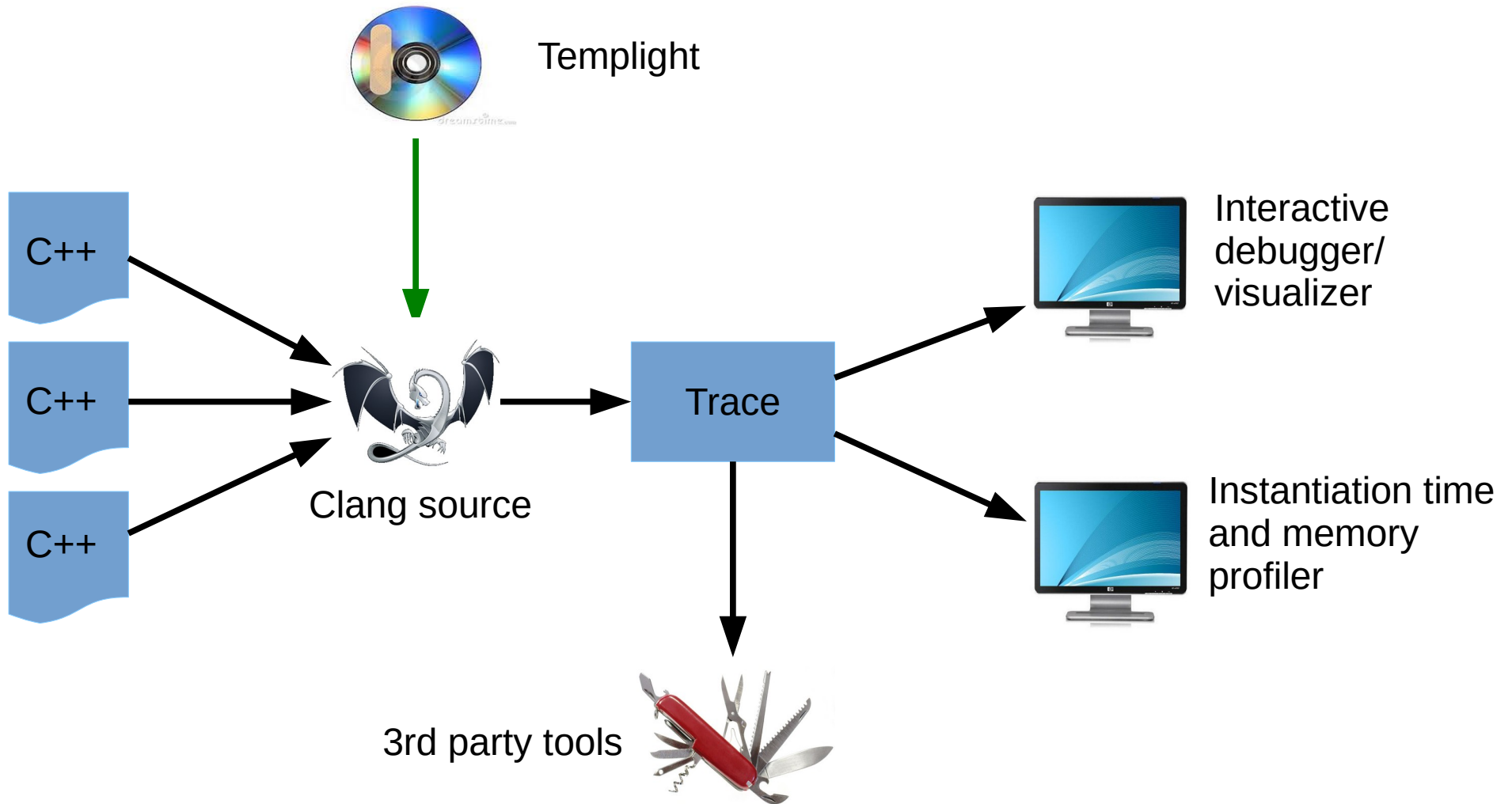
```
PLEASE ATTACH THE FOLLOWING FILES TO THE BUG REPORT:
Preprocessed source(s) and associated run script(s) are located at:
clang: note: diagnostic msg: /tmp/fact4-iy6zKp.cpp
clang: note: diagnostic msg: /tmp/fact4-iy6zKp.sh
clang: note: diagnostic msg:
```

```
*****
```

Templight

- Based on LLVM/Clang compiler infrastructure
- Instrument source code
 - Inject templates for begin-end of every instantiation
 - Generate warnings by specific protocol
 - Collect and present warnings
- Modify the compiler
 - First as a patch for Clang++
 - Since Clang++ 7.0 part of the main branch
 - Detect memoization

Templight



How to use

```
$ clang++-7 --cc1 -templight-dump fib.cpp
```

```
---  
name:          'fact<5>'  
kind:          TemplateInstantiation  
event:         Begin  
orig:          'fact.cpp:2:8'  
poi:          'fact.cpp:15:10'  
---  
name:          'fact<5>'  
kind:          TemplateInstantiation  
event:         End  
orig:          'fact.cpp:2:8'  
poi:          'fact.cpp:15:10'  
---  
name:          'fact<5>'  
kind:          TemplateInstantiation  
event:         Begin  
orig:          'fact.cpp:2:8'  
poi:          'fact.cpp:15:10'  
---  
name:          'fact<4>'  
kind:          TemplateInstantiation  
event:         Begin  
orig:          'fact.cpp:2:8'  
poi:          'fact.cpp:4:32'
```

Templar



File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
1 |
2 template <int N>
3 struct Fib
4 {
5     static const int value = Fib<N-2>::value +
6     Fib<N-1>::value;
7 };
8 template<>
9 struct Fib<0>
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
16 {
17     static const int value = 1;
18 };
19
```

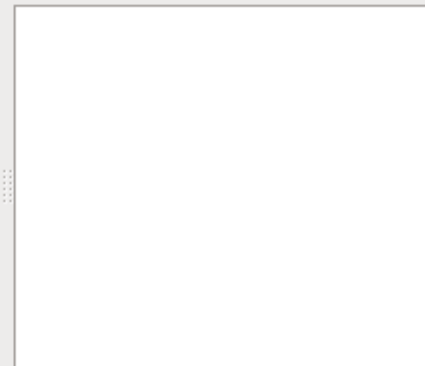


Event type:

Kind:

Name:

File position:



Templar

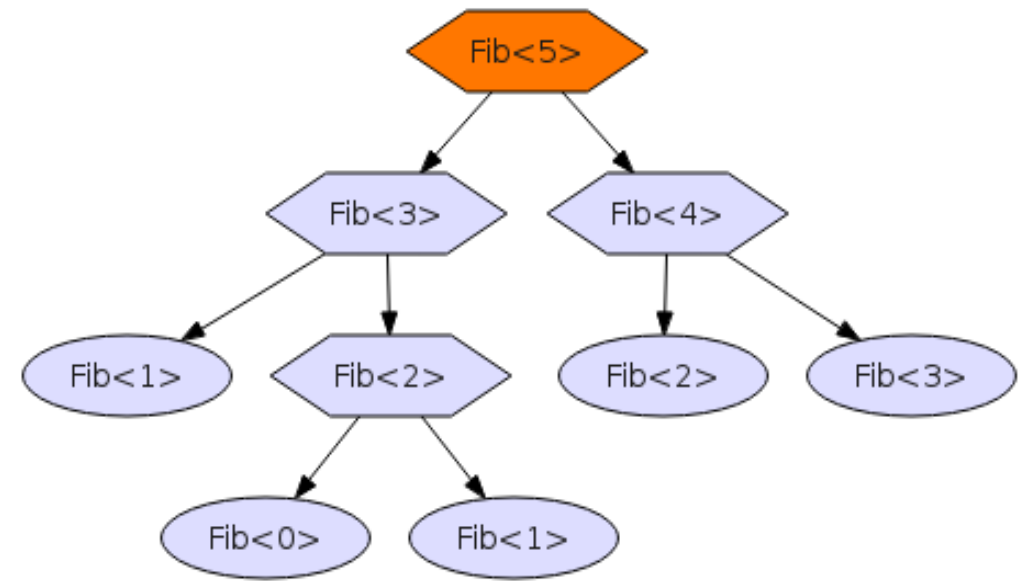


File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
16 {
17     static const int value = 1;
18 };
19
20 int main()
21 {
22     int fib5 = Fib<5>::value;
23 }
24
25
```



Event type:

Kind:

Name:

File position:

Fib<5>

Templar

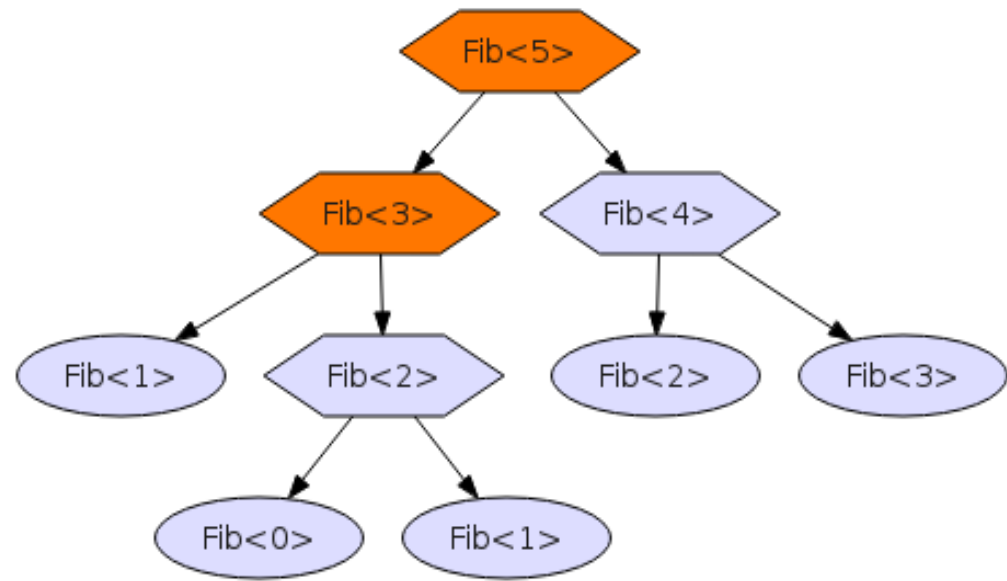


File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
1
2 template <int N>
3 struct Fib
4 {
5     static const int value = Fib<N-2>::value +
6     Fib<N-1>::value;
7 };
8 template<>
9 struct Fib<0>
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
```



Event type:

Kind:

Name:

File position:

- Fib<5>
- Fib<3>**

Templar

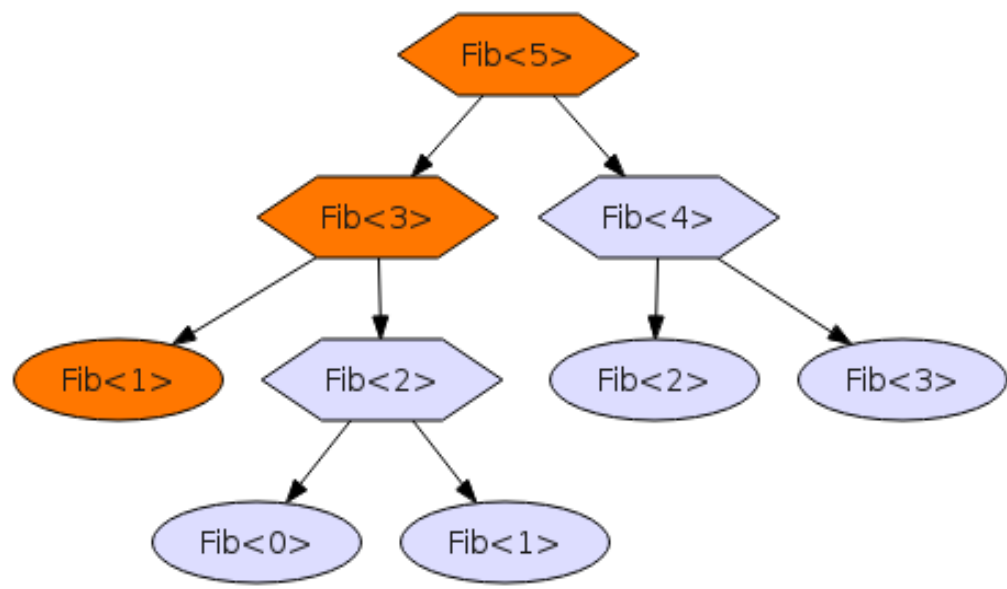


File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
1
2 template <int N>
3 struct Fib
4 {
5     static const int value = Fib<N-2>::value +
6     Fib<N-1>::value;
7 };
8 template<>
9 struct Fib<0>
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
```



Event type:

Kind:

Name:

File position:

- Fib<5>
- Fib<3>
- Fib<1>

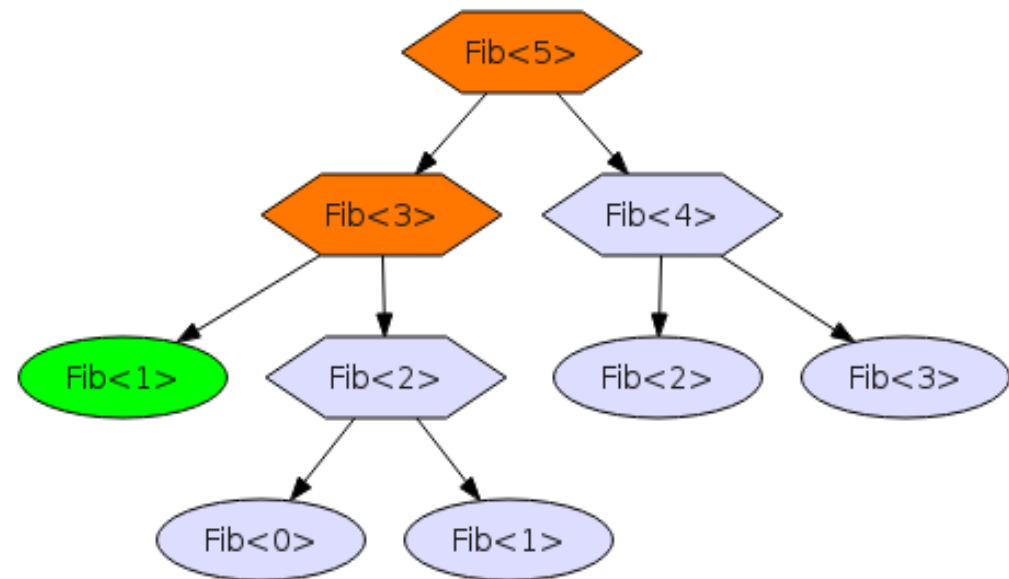
Templar

File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
1
2 template <int N>
3 struct Fib
4 {
5     static const int value = Fib<N-2>::value +
6     Fib<N-1>::value;
7 };
8 template<>
9 struct Fib<0>
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
```



Event type:

Kind:

Name:

File position:

- Fib<5>
- Fib<3>

Templar

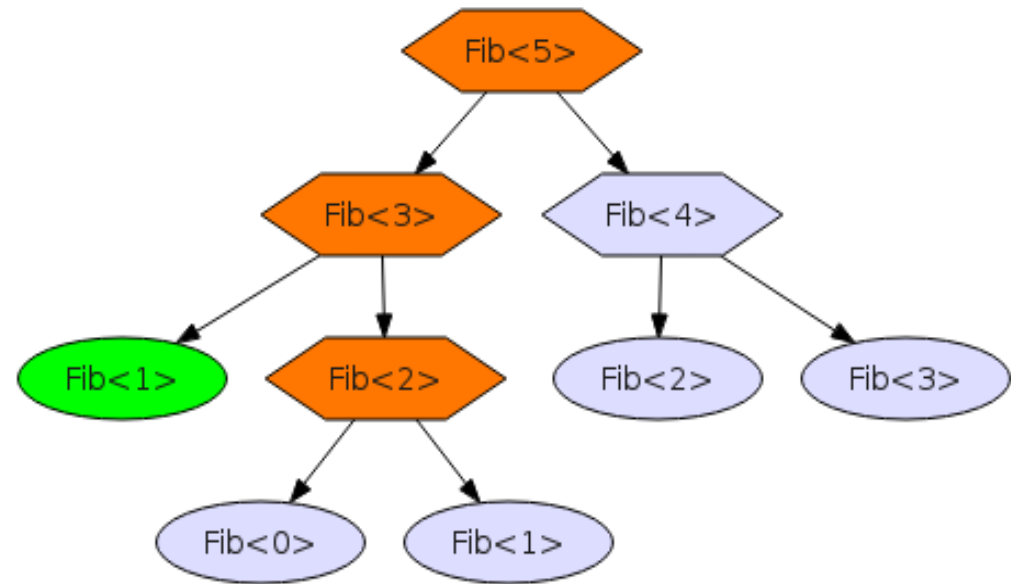


File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
1
2 template <int N>
3 struct Fib
4 {
5     static const int value = Fib<N-2>::value +
6     Fib<N-1>::value;
7 };
8 template<>
9 struct Fib<0>
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
```



Event type:

Kind:

Name:

File position:

- Fib<5>
- Fib<3>
- Fib<2>

Templar

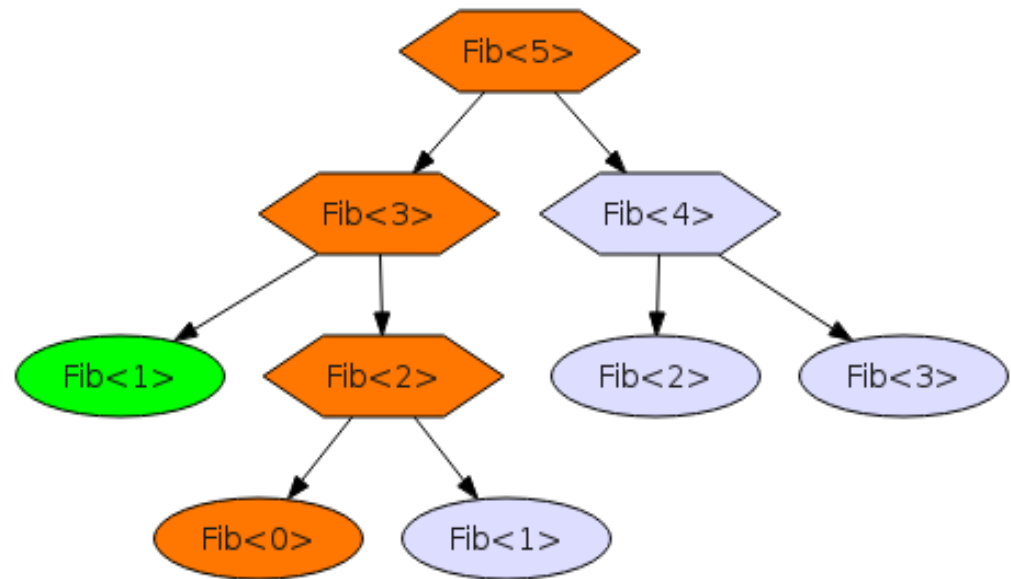


File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
1
2 template <int N>
3 struct Fib
4 {
5     static const int value = Fib<N-2>::value +
6     Fib<N-1>::value;
7 };
8 template<>
9 struct Fib<0>
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
```



Event type:

Kind:

Name:

File position:

- Fib<5>
- Fib<3>
- Fib<2>
- Fib<0>

Templar

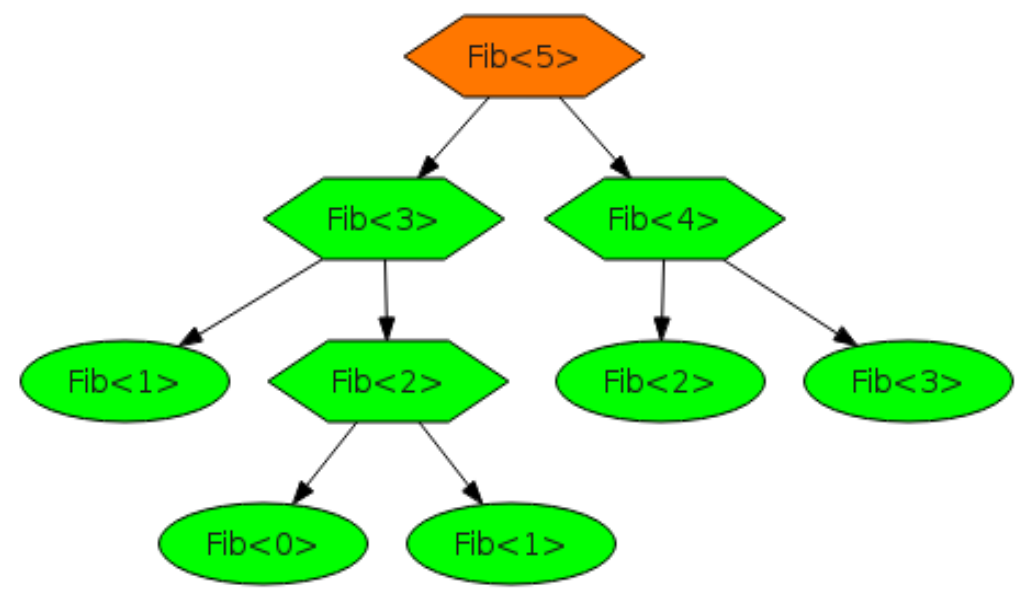


File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
1
2 template <int N>
3 struct Fib
4 {
5     static const int value = Fib<N-2>::value +
6     Fib<N-1>::value;
7 };
8 template<>
9 struct Fib<0>
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
```



Event type:

End

Kind:

TemplateInstantiation

Name:

Fib<4>

File position:

/home/ezolpor/work/proj/templight/work/fib.cpp|5|46

Fib<5>

Templar

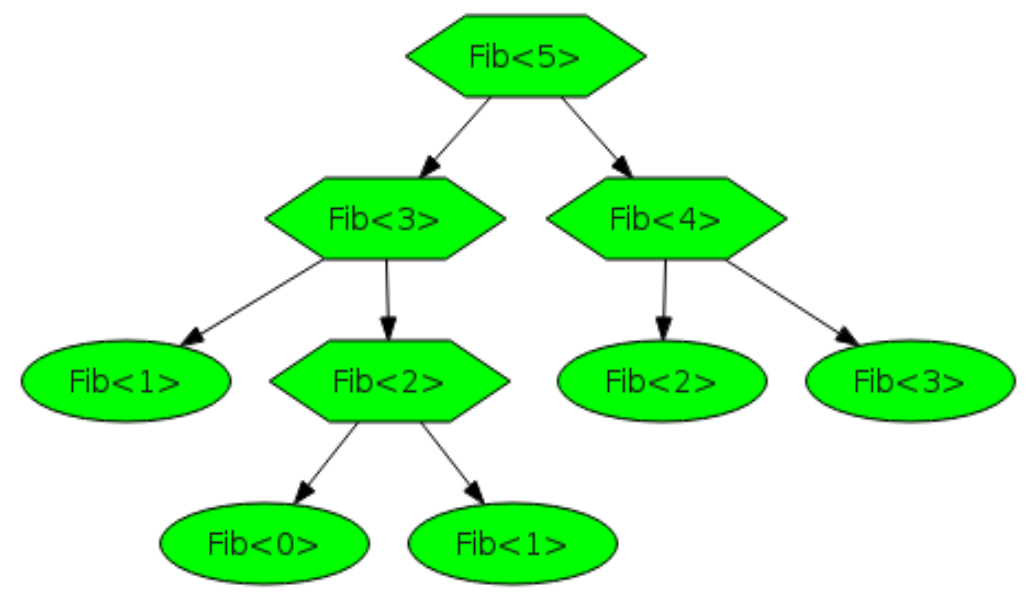


File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
16 {
17     static const int value = 1;
18 };
19
20 int main()
21 {
22     int fib5 = Fib<5>::value;
23 }
24
25
```



Event type: End

Kind: TemplateInstantiation

Name: Fib<5>

File position: /home/ezolpor/work/proj/templight/work/fib.cpp | 22 | 14

Templar



File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
1 |
2 template <int N>
3 struct Fib
4 {
5     static const int value = Fib<N-2>::value +
6     Fib<N-1>::value;
7 };
8 template<>
9 struct Fib<0>
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
16 {
17     static const int value = 1;
18 };
19
```



Event type:

Kind:

Name:

File position:



File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
1
2 template <int N>
3 struct Fib
4 {
5     static const int value = Fib<N-1>::value;
6 };
7
8 template<>
9 struct Fib<0>
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
16 {
17     static const int value = 1;
18 };
19
```

Dialog

Add

Delete

Delete All

Add Item

Enter Regexp:

Fib<1>

Cancel

OK

Done

Event type:

Kind:

Name:

File position:

Templar

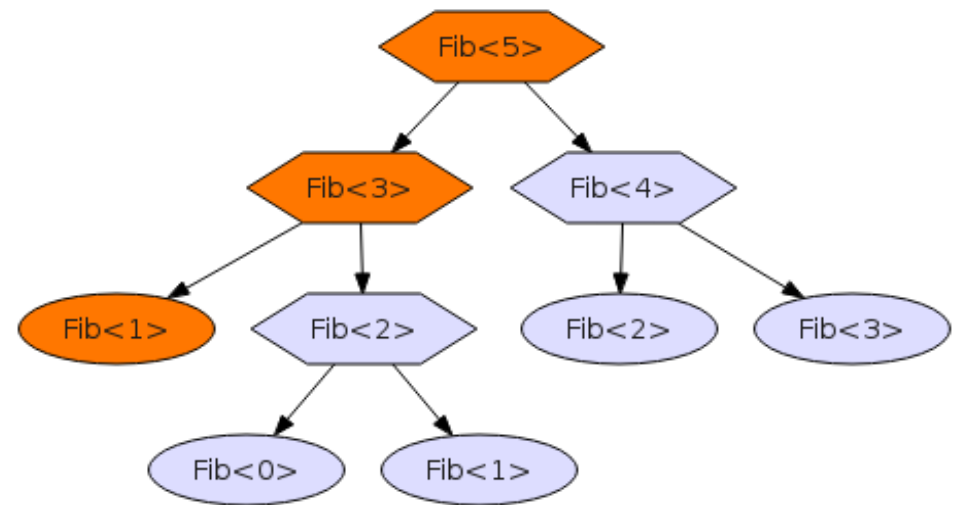


File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
1
2 template <int N>
3 struct Fib
4 {
5     static const int value = Fib<N-2>::value +
6     Fib<N-1>::value;
7 };
8 template<>
9 struct Fib<0>
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
16 {
17     static const int value = 1;
18 };
19
```



Event type:

Kind:

Name:

File position:

- Fib<5>
- Fib<3>**
- Fib<1>

Templar

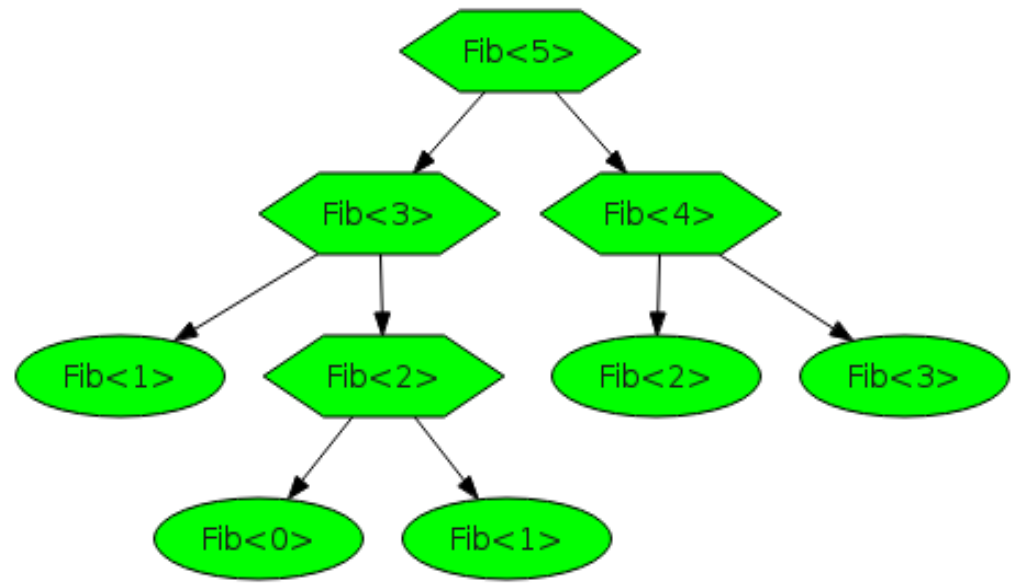


File Help



Breakpoint Filter Reset

```
10 {
11     static const int value = 0;
12 };
13
14 template<>
15 struct Fib<1>
16 {
17     static const int value = 1;
18 };
19
20 int main()
21 {
22     int fib5 = Fib<5>::value;
23 }
24
25
```



Event type:

Kind:

Name:

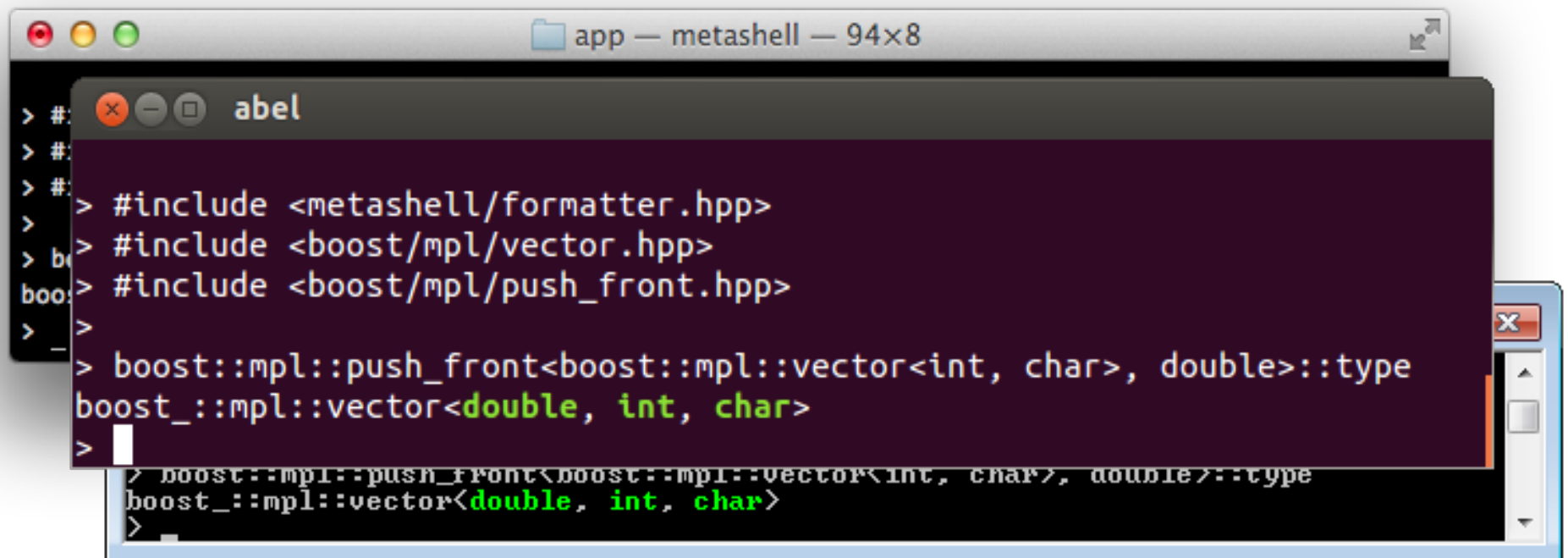
File position:

Related work

- Debugging
 - Static assert/Concept check (Siek-Lumsdaine, McNamara-Smaragdakis, Alexandrescu, others...)
 - Warning generation (many attempt)
 - Metashell <http://metashell.org/>
 - Instrumentation
- Profiling
 - Measuring full compilation (Gurtovoy-Abrahams)
 - Measuring warning appearance (Watanabe)
- Visualize
 - Source execution
 - Instantiation graph

Metashell – interactive TMP REPL

- Ábel Sinkovics and András Kucsma
- Metashell <https://github.com/sabel83/metashell>



The image shows a screenshot of a terminal window titled "app — metashell — 94x8". The terminal content is as follows:

```
> #  
> #  
> #  
> #include <metashell/formatter.hpp>  
> #include <boost/mpl/vector.hpp>  
boost> #include <boost/mpl/push_front.hpp>  
>   
> boost::mpl::push_front<boost::mpl::vector<int, char>, double>::type  
boost_::mpl::vector<double, int, char>  
>   
> boost::mpl::push_front<boost::mpl::vector<int, char>, double>::type  
boost_::mpl::vector<double, int, char>  
>
```